

# Design and Implementation of a Menu Based OSCAR Command Line Interface

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# Introduction

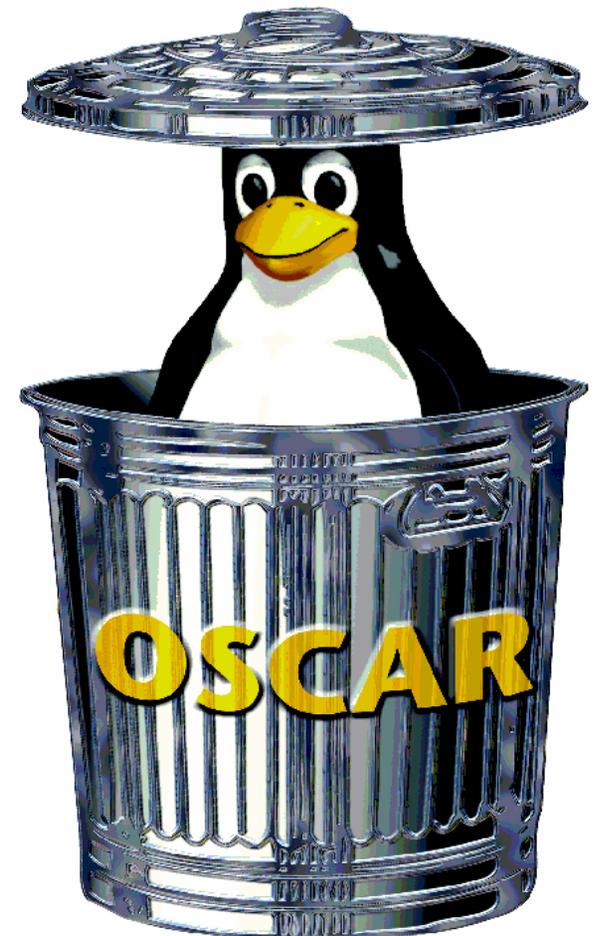
- OSCAR Overview
- Background
- Motivation
- Design / Implementation
- Usage
- Future Work
- Conclusion

# OSCAR

## Open Source Cluster Application Resources

Snapshot of best known methods for building, programming and using clusters.

Consortium of academic, research & industry members.



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# What does OSCAR do?

- Wizard based cluster software installation
  - Operating system
  - Cluster environment
- Automatically configures cluster components
- Increases consistency among cluster builds
- Reduces time to build / install a cluster
- Reduces need for expertise

# OSCAR Overview

- Framework for cluster management
  - simplifies installation, configuration and operation
  - reduces time/learning curve for cluster build
    - requires: pre-installed headnode w. supported Linux distribution
    - thereafter: wizard guides user thru setup/install of entire cluster
- Package-based framework
  - Content: Software + Configuration, Tests, Docs
  - Types:
    - Core: SIS, C3, Switcher, ODA, OPD, APITest, *Support Libs*
    - Non-core: selected & third-party (PVM, LAM/MPI, Toque/Maui,...)
  - Access: repositories accessible via OPD/OPDer

# OSCAR Design Goals

- **Reduce overhead for cluster management**
  - Keep the interface simple
  - Provide basic operations of cluster software & node administration
  - Enable others to re-use and extend system – deployment tool
- **Leverage “best practices” whenever possible**
  - Native package systems
  - Existing distributions
  - Management, system and applications
- **Extensibility for new Software and Projects**
  - Modular meta-package system / API – “OSCAR Packages”
  - Keep it simple for package authors
  - Open Source to foster reuse and community participation
  - Fosters “spin-offs” to reuse OSCAR framework

# Terminology

- OSCAR Package Interface(s)
  - Script/hooks used by oscar package
  - Not what we're talking about.
- User Interface
  - Graphical User Interface (GUI)
  - Command Line Interface (CLI)

# Background

- CLI (des Ligneris & Camargos, 2004)
  - Seperate command line tools – mirror GUI
  - Work never merged with main devel repository
  - More complex usage scenarios
    - ordering/sequence operations, learning curve
- MetaMenu (Squyres, 2003)
  - State machine with menus at each stage
  - Seperate presentation layer, e.g., ncurses, Qt, text
  - Premise: Linux installers (e.g., Anaconda)
    - Engine that does X window setup in ncurses, then use X ...
  - Preliminary design & initial code
  - Change in project direction and participation

# User Interfaces

- GUI: Graphical User Interface
  - Good for inexperienced users
  - Lower overhead / no memorization
  - Cumbersome for advanced usage
  - Resource intensive
    - Problem for low bandwidth connections
- CLI: Command Line Interface
  - Good for advanced users (developers, SysAdmins)
  - Increase overhead / memorize commands
  - Flexible for advanced usage
  - Resource friendly
    - Acceptable for low bandwidth connections

# Text-based Menus

- CLI + Menus
  - Reduce complexity by using menu based approach
  - Maintain some GUI features via menus
  - More conducive to scripting
    - All input/output text based
- Modes of operation
  - Interactive
    - Present menus and accept responses via STDIN
  - Non-interactive
    - Read answers to menus from saved results (files)

# Motivation

- Automation of OSCAR
  - Testing by developers
  - Reporting configuration/setup for diagnostics
  - Easily recreate/duplicate environments
  - Script custom deployments
- Reduce base (core) OSCAR requirements
  - Eliminate need for X environment\*
    - \* *NOTE: currently not removed all Qt/Tk, etc dependencies from other parts of OSCAR.*
  - Better installation/management remotely

# OSCAR Testing

- Supported distributions & architectures grow!
  - Time consuming
  - Often just want sanity tests for devel tree
  - Automate using CLI and saved input
- Automation using Virtual Machines
  - Qemu
  - Xen
  - VMWare
  - etc...

# Design

- Mirror GUI using text menus
  - Follow all steps\*
    - \* *NOTE: One exception – currently do not process the optional Configurator step. Ironically this step is to provide user-input for customization of OSCAR default settings. Problems processing input format in text only environment.*
  - Maintain sequence/order of OSCAR operations
    - OSCAR phases, OPKG API script invocation, image build, network setup & node definition, etc.
- Support non-interactive mode / full automation
  - Read saved states from input files
  - Provide flexible mechanism to boot/build node
- Strive to maintain common code for GUI / CLI

Aside: Reviewer comment similar idea as AIX's *smit* tool.

# Implementation

- Written in Perl
- Leverage existing OSCAR libraries when possible
- Support full installation
  - interactive & non-interactive modes (see also: Release Notes)
  - save input for later re-use
- Basic interactive invocation
  - requires single option on command line

```
root# ./install_cluster --cli eth0
```

- Advanced options for skipping steps
  - useful for developers/testers
  - NOTE: Currently must pass to 'main\_cli' directly, not exposed via *install\_cluster* (basic invocation).

# Release Notes

- CLI kept fairly isolated from other code
  - Exception: “Network Setup” GUI → MAC.pm
  - MAC.pm Tightly coupled, some code duplication
- CLI can only read MAC addresses from file
  - GUI allows for “from file” and “from network”
- Configurator not supported
  - Due to issues with input/output
  - Work to move data into database will aid

# CLI Usage

Usage: `install_cluster [OPTION] adapter`

Starts the OSCAR install process.

By default, `install_cluster` uses the Graphical mode.

<code>--cli</code>	Runs the program in command line mode.
<code>--opkgselector file</code>	Passes the file into the selector stage of the install. That stage will not ask for user input.
<code>--buildimage file</code>	Passes the file into the build stage of the install. That stage will not ask for user input.
<code>--defineclients file</code>	Passes the file into the define clients stage of the install. That stage will not ask for user input.
<code>--networkclients file</code>	Passes the file into the setup network stage of the install. That stage will not ask for user input.
<code>--bootscript file</code>	Passes the file to confirm the client nodes have booted with their new images into the main cli.
<code>--help</code>	Display this help and exit.

# “selector.4948.clilog” (--opkgselector FILE)

```
#####  
#  select <packageName> - Select a package to be installed  
#                          -q - Quiet mode:  Don't print out verbose dialog  
#unselect <packageName> - Unselect a package to prevent it from being installed  
#                          -q - Quiet mode:  Don't print out verbose dialog  
#      list <class> - Lists the packages and their installation status  
#                          class, and version number  
#      file <filename> - Reads in commands from a file  
#      help - Prints this message  
#      quit/exit - Quits the selector  
#####  
quit
```

# “build.4948.clilog” (--buildimage file)

```
#####  
#Select one  
#-----  
#1) Image name: oscarimage  
#2) Package file: /root/trunk/oscarsamples/fc-4-i386.rpmlist  
#3) Distro: fedora-4-i386  
#4) Package Repositories: /tftpboot/oscar/common-rpms,/tftpboot/oscar/fc-4-i386,  
/tftpboot/distro/fedora-4-i386  
#5) Disk Partition File: /root/trunk/oscarsamples/ide.disk  
#6) IP Assignment Method: static  
#7) Post install action: reboot  
#8) Build Image  
#9) Quit  
#####
```

8

# “define.4948.clilog” (--defineclients file)

```
#####  
#Select one  
#-----  
#1) Image Name: oscarimage  
#2) Domain Name: ocardomain  
#3) Base Name: oscarnode  
#4) Number of Hosts: 1  
#5) Starting Number: 1  
#6) Padding: 0  
#7) Starting IP: 192.168.0.2  
#8) Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0  
#9) Default Gateway: 192.168.0.1  
#10) Add Clients  
#11) Quit  
#####
```

10

# “mac.4948.clilog” (--networkclients file)

```
#####
```

- #1) Import MACs from file
- #2) Installation Mode: systemimager-rsync
- #3) Enable Install Mode
- #4) Dynamic DHCP update: true
- #5) Configure DHCP Server
- #6) Enable UYOK: false
- #7) Build AutoInstall CD
- #8) Setup Network Boot
- #9) Finish

```
#####
```

1

/tmp/ethers.dat

3

8

5

9

# Node boot/build mechanism

## (--bootscript file)

- This provides a generic hook for controlling the transition between node build and the final step (post\_install) of OSCAR.
- After network setup completes, where typically you would manually boot nodes and wait until they complete before proceeding.
- Can be as simple or intelligent as you can script, just return zero (0) on success, or non-zero for error, and then will proceed accordingly.

# Future Work

- Add support for *Configurator*
  - Look at latest version that uses the database
- Reduce coupling in MAC.pm
  - Improve code reuse between CLI/GUI
  - Eliminate some code duplication
- Improve OSCAR dependency/packaging
  - Eliminate need for Qt/Tk if only want minimalistic CLI and no X window

NOTE: Not really a CLI issue, more of an OSCAR core / packaging issue.

# Conclusion

- User Interfaces
  - GUI is good: general users
  - CLI is good: advanced/experienced users
  - Text-based menus provide mix of CLI & GUI
- CLI reduces overhead
  - Lower bandwidth / resource consumption
- Testing
  - Ever growing problem, very time consuming
  - Automated testing using non-interactive CLI
  - Very powerful when combined with virtual machines
  - See the “oscar-testing” talk at OSCAR’07! ☺

# Questions?

## **OSCAR Homepage**

<http://oscar.openclustergroup.org/>

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